



DRAFT

GCSE

MANUFACTURING Single and Double Award



This applied subject is a combination of practical and academic content, making it more enjoyable for teachers to teach and for students to learn. Our innovative specification offers students skills and understanding in the context of 'real-world' manufacturing. Students can work with a range of materials to manufacture useful, well-engineered and designed products.

www.ocr.org.uk/manufacturing/newgcse

What's happening to GCSEs?

OCR is offering new GCSEs for first teaching in September 2009*.

We've taken this opportunity to improve the quality of our GCSEs for teachers and learners alike.

We've made improvements in three key areas: updated and relevant content, a focus on developing students' personal, learning and thinking skills, and flexible assessment, so teachers can choose the best learning approach for the job.

We want to make the introduction of these new GCSEs as easy for you to manage as possible.

The main changes are:

- Controlled assessment will be introduced for most subjects
- The opportunity will be taken to bring course content up to date
- Examinations should provide opportunity for extended writing and more varied question types
- All GCSEs will meet the requirements of the Disability Discrimination Act.

Our approach is to provide consistency across all our GCSEs by offering the flexibility that unitised qualifications bring, allowing teaching and assessment in either a linear or unitised fashion.

*Not all GCSEs are changing. There are a few exceptions: the new Science GCSE was introduced in 2006. New English, English Literature, ICT and Maths GCSEs will be offered for first teaching in 2010.



Improving GCSE Manufacturing with OCR

We've involved teachers throughout the development process, so the new specifications, support materials and schemes of work should be exactly what you need to teach OCR GCSE Manufacturing. To ensure accuracy in our content, we've also consulted subject associations, professional membership groups, subject societies and other subject experts.



Our GCSE Manufacturing offers:

- A more flexible course that candidates can take as a single or double award
- A facility for candidates to complete online computer-based tests
- Active involvement of candidates in the design, production and evaluation of products and the methods by which these products are manufactured.

Making change easy

We'd like to make these changes as easy for you to manage as possible. To minimise disruption, we will:

- Guide you through the process of moving to OCR
- Bring you the latest information through our Focus on 14–19 magazine and our new website www.GCSEchanges.com
- Show you approved specifications one year ahead of first teaching, so you have plenty of preparation time
- Offer you a range of OCR support materials, including schemes of work and sample assessment materials, as we did with GCEs
- Make OCR's publisher partner resources – tailored to the new specifications – available from January 2009
- Endorse a variety of published resources, giving you a wider choice of quality support materials.

We're also running extra INSET and training courses across the UK, so now it's even easier to discover how OCR has developed its specifications.

Controlled assessment

While reviewing GCSEs, QCA looked into the coursework element of the current qualifications and decided to introduce controlled assessment as an alternative to coursework. This will address some of the issues raised in recent coursework reviews, such as plagiarism.



Controlled assessment has to be done in a supervised environment. However, if the task has a research element, the student may complete this without supervision.

The benefits of controlled assessment include:

- More straightforward marking – for most subjects, we provide worksheets for students to complete
- Improved reliability and validity
- Varying levels of control, to help you manage the assessments and your time more easily
- Greater confidence in authenticating students' work as their own
- Greater ease in fitting assessments into your normal teaching programmes.

For GCSE Manufacturing, controlled assessment means:

- Task setting – OCR will provide a number of product-based tasks for centres to choose from.
- Task taking – Candidates will complete all work for assessment under direct teacher supervision.
- Task marking – All controlled assessment units will be internally assessed and moderated by an external moderator. Centres can either send portfolio evidence for postal moderation, or save digital evidence and upload it to OCR's Repository.

We will review our controlled assessment tasks every two years.

Flexible assessment

The assessment for the new OCR GCSEs is organised into units which can either all be taken at the end of the course in a linear fashion, or be used to complement a more unitised approach to teaching and learning. This gives you the flexibility to choose the assessment approach best suited to your centre and your students. A unitised structure gives you the flexibility to co-teach short and full courses.

We already offer assessments that are organised into units at A Level and for some existing GCSEs. For many subjects, assessments will be available twice a year. Flexible assessment means:

- You will have a choice of learning approaches – linear or unitised
- The assessment can be timed to match the point of learning within the course, making it easier for candidates to show what they know, understand and can do
- Students can re-sit a unit rather than repeat the entire assessment
- Some students are motivated by ongoing feedback and this helps them identify their learning needs
- A unitised approach makes it easier for students to stay on track with their studies and manage their time effectively
- The pressure of an 'all or nothing' assessment is removed
- Examination stress is reduced by permitting assessment over a longer period so that not all assessments are concentrated in a narrow window at the end of two years

- With a similar format to A Levels and Diplomas, GCSEs will help prepare students for the next phase of their education.

To ensure that the assessment supports the coherence of the GCSEs and there is no over-assessment, QCA has put two rules in place: 40% of the assessment must happen at the end of the course and only one re-sit of each assessment unit is allowed.

You may know 'unitised' as modular.

Single Award

| Unit title and description | Assessment including duration | Weighting |
|---|--|-----------|
| Unit B231: 1A Study of a Manufactured Product <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Impact of modern technologies • Production details and constraints of materials and components; and available technology. Unit B231: 1B Manufacturing a Product <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Develop design ideas and present a design solution for manufactured products • Make a prototype from a design solution. | Controlled assessment | 60% |
| Unit B232: Manufacturing Processes <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • New technology used in and by the manufacturing industries • Impact of modern technologies when manufacturing a range of products and stages in manufacturing a product • The design of a product: analysing client design briefs for manufactured products • The manufacture of a product: making a prototype from a design solution. | Computer-based test or written examination 1 hour | 40% |

Double Award

| Unit title and description | Assessment including duration | Weighting |
|--|--|-----------|
| Unit B231: 1A Study of a Manufactured Product <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Impact of modern technologies • Production details and constraints of: materials and components; and available technology. Unit B231: 1B Manufacturing a Product <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Develop design ideas and present a design solution for manufactured products • Make a prototype from a design solution. | Controlled assessment | 30% |
| Unit B232: Manufacturing Processes <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • New technology used in and by the manufacturing business • Impact of modern technologies when manufacturing a range of products and stages in manufacturing a product • The manufacture of a product: making a prototype from a design solution. | Computer-based test or written examination 1 hour | 20% |
| Unit B233: 3A Real World Manufacturing <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Stages in manufacturing a product • Consider systems and control technology to organise, monitor and control production • Impact of modern technologies. Unit B233: 3B Making a Manufactured Product <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Select and use a range of appropriate materials, parts and components, processes, tools and equipment • Consider health, safety and hygiene, and quality standards • Analyse and evaluate the product in terms of the equipment, tools and processes which have been used, and detail how these would be modified in real-world manufacturing. | Controlled assessment | 30% |
| Unit B234: Design for Manufacture and Sustainability <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sustainability: Lean Manufacture – to reduce waste in the manufacturing system • New technology used in and by the manufacturing industries • Research and analyse existing products, materials and manufacturing processes and market needs. | Computer-based test or written examination 1 hour | 20% |

What changes, and what stays the same?

| | What changes? | What stays the same? |
|----------------------|--|--|
| Structure | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• There are now four mandatory units in the double award instead of two units• Candidates can study this course as a single or double award. | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• The course is unitised. |
| Content & assessment | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• There is more emphasis on sustainability: candidates understand their responsibility to reduce waste in the manufacturing system• Online computer-based assessment has been introduced• Assessments are more straightforward and logical to apply. | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Candidates can study a broad range of materials• Content has updated topics that reflect the use of modern materials and processes. |

Assessment objectives

The assessment objectives are designed to reflect the non-statutory guidelines for Manufacturing.

Candidates are expected to demonstrate the following in the context of the content described:

AO1

- Recall, select and communicate their knowledge and understanding of a range of contexts.

AO2

- Apply skills, knowledge and understanding, including quality standards, in a variety of contexts and to plan and carry out investigations and tasks, involving a range of tools, equipment, materials and components.

AO3

- Analyse and evaluate evidence, make reasoned judgements and present conclusions.

Support for GCSE Manufacturing teachers

OCR offers a range of support materials, developed following extensive research and consultation with teachers. We've designed them to save you time when preparing for the new specifications and to support you while teaching them.

Our support materials and events include face-to-face training courses, schemes of work that you can customise, endorsed publisher partner resources, access to teacher and examiner networks (both online and offline), plus an extensive past-papers service.

OCR's online resources include:

- E-communities – online networks of subject specialists for sharing knowledge, views and ideas
- Interchange – a completely free and secure website that helps you carry out the administrative tasks associated with examinations quickly and easily
- Past examination papers
- Marking schemes
- Subject e-alerts – for teachers who register for updates.

We offer a wide range of training courses in the UK, so you have easy access to information about our new specifications – direct from the experts. See over for more details.



Training for OCR GCSE Manufacturing

Our Get Ready events offer a taste of the new specification. Dates are given below, and you can book your place now at www.GCSEchanges.com.

Later, we'll be running our Get Started events, which take you through the specification in more detail and help you work towards first teaching. They will take place during the spring and summer terms 2009.

Get Ready – introducing the new specification (first teaching from September 2009)*

This course is for all teachers – new and experienced – who are interested in finding out more about the new specification. It's open to you, even if you don't teach the current OCR specification.

It's a **FREE** half-day session, including refreshments, a light finger buffet and course materials, offering an overview of the new OCR specification in GCSE Manufacturing.

Key features include:

- A look at the new structure, content and assessment methods
- A comparison between old and new specification content
- An introduction to the support and resources available from OCR
- A summary of the benefits of choosing the new OCR specification.

| Date | Location | Course code |
|--------------------|------------|-------------|
| Tues 11 Nov 08 PM | London | ODTA202 |
| Wed 26 Nov 08 AM | Newcastle | ODTA203 |
| Thurs 11 Dec 08 PM | Birmingham | ODTA206 |

Please note:

- Free OCR Training courses will not incur any penalty fees however, so that we can offer your place to another delegate please notify us in good time of your course cancellation.
- Dates are subject to change so please ensure you read your booking confirmation and web updates as OCR Training cannot be held responsible for delegates who attend on an incorrect date.
- Courses throughout summer 2008 and autumn 2008 terms may be based on the draft specification.
- *The times of these courses may vary from the standard advertised time.
- Delegates may attend an AM only session, PM only session or both AM and PM sessions, where two different specifications are being covered on the same day.
- On your booking form, you must put course codes for all sessions you wish to attend, failure to do so may result in you being booked onto incorrect sessions.

Publishing support for GCSE Manufacturing teachers

We're working with publisher partner Hodder Education to provide the following further resources to support the new specifications.

Hodder Education will be publishing a new range of resources, written for the OCR specification by an expert author team, to fully support the revised GCSE Manufacturing.



To find the latest information on published resources, please visit www.ocr.org.uk/manufacturing/newgcse and choose published resources from the right-hand menu.



www.ocr.org.uk

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